#### **Rural Obstetrics - PGY-2**

**Goal:** To develop the knowledge, skills, and attitudes required for successful evaluation and management of pregnant patients, including those in active labor, as well as those who are antepartum and postpartum in a rural or resource limited settings.

# **Objectives:**

## **Patient Care**

- I. Assess and manage the obstetric patient in a rural community setting.
  - 1. Perform a complete a history & physical examination, gather needed data, and order appropriate diagnostic testing.
  - 2. Provide appropriate counseling and recommendations on anesthesia options.
  - 3. Develop appropriate management plans based on estimated gestational age and other clinical findings.
  - 4. Recognize and respond appropriately to obstetrical emergencies.
  - 5. Initiate appropriate referrals and consultations within the rural community and when needed to outside urban centers.
- II. Perform vaginal deliveries under the supervision of an attending physician.
- III. Perform common obstetric procedures under the supervision of an attending physician or senior resident.
  - 1. Counsel patients on the indications, risks, benefits and alternatives of procedures.
  - 2. Obtain informed consent for needed procedures.
  - 3. Interpret results from procedures performed.
  - 4. Clearly document procedures performed.

### Medical Knowledge

- I. Demonstrate a commitment to acquiring the knowledge needed for independent provision of obstetrical care.
  - 1. Demonstrate fund of knowledge appropriate to level of training regarding obstetrical care and the normal labor management.
  - 2. Demonstrate correct interpretation of fetal heart tracings and tocometry.
  - 3. Demonstrate correct technique in perineal laceration repair.
  - 4. Identify findings in obstetric ultrasound reports that will change management.
- II. Acquire and demonstrate appropriate knowledge of Obstetrical standards of care.

# **Interpersonal and Communication Skills**

- I. Demonstrate effective interpersonal skills with patients, families, and medical staff in a sensitive manner.
  - 1. Communicate with patients in an open, receptive, and non-judgmental manner with attention to privacy concerns and health literacy.
  - 2. Present patients concisely, sharing relevant information in an organized fashion.
  - 3. Communicate and work collaboratively with staff, consultants, and other healthcare providers to create and sustain an environment fostering a team-based approach to patient care.
  - 4. Write complete, accurate, well-organized notes that reflect a synthesis of relevant information.
  - 5. Facilitate communication and transitions between the inpatient and outpatient setting.

#### **Professionalism**

- I. Carry out responsibilities reliably, timely, and confidentiality and showing respect for patients and other healthcare workers.
  - 1. Arrive punctually to sign out and other residency duties.
  - 2. Maintain appropriate appearance and behavior during interactions with patients, staff and colleagues.
  - 3. Identify limits of one's own medical knowledge and appropriately seek assistance when needed.
  - 4. Complete assigned duties (including accurate and timely completion of charting) in a timely manner

## **System-Based Practice**

- I. Recognize the structure, mission, available resources, and funding sources of the rural site and utilize them to provide optimal care for patients.
  - 1. Identify local health-related resources available to patients of the rural clinic or hospital.
  - 2. Recognize and identify the role and scope of practice of family physicians, obstetrician, and maternal-fetal-medicine specialists in the care of pregnant and postpartum women.
  - 3. Identify strategies for avoiding burnout, maintaining career satisfaction, and balancing personal and professional issues while working in the rural setting.
  - 4. Collaborate with ancillary members of the health care team and utilize community resources to benefit the patient.
  - 5. Act as a patient advocate, helping navigate the health care system in resource limited settings.

# **Practice Based Learning and Improvement**

- I. Continually assess knowledge and patient care practices and utilize information to stimulate self-directed learning.
  - 1. Identify sources of information and guidelines pertaining to the care of pregnant and postpartum women.
  - 2. Identify personal areas for further learning and improvement.
  - 3. Seek out and remain receptive to feedback from supervisors mid-rotation, and incorporate feedback into future clinical practice.